

Wafer-Level Chip-Scale Package Guide

June 2011 Technical Note TN1242

Introduction

Wafer-level chip-scale packages (WLCSP) are an advanced package style in which the semiconductor integrated circuit (IC) is mounted directly to the printed circuit board (PCB), face-down, by way of solder balls that are attached directly to the IC without the need for an interposer or wirebonds. This enables the use of a smaller solder ball diameter and tighter ball pitch, as well as a shorter electrical path between the IC and PCB, resulting in improved electrical and thermal performance, as well as reduced package assembly requirements.

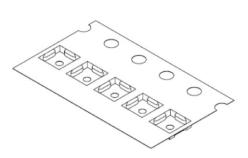
Figure 1. 25-Ball WLCSP Package (Actual Size: 2.5x2.5 mm)



WLCSP Shipping Options

WLCSP devices are only offered in 13" tape-and-reel (TNR) shipping configurations. Figure 2 shows a typical segment of carrier tape, including the pockets where the individual WLCSP devices would be placed and the sprocket holes for feeding the tape into automated assembly equipment. The devices are placed with the solder balls facing down and pin 1 orientation for all devices in the same location. Adhesive cover tape (not shown) is used to seal the devices in their pockets.

Figure 2. Carrier Tape



WLCSP PCB Layout and Considerations

WLCSP packages are similar to other BGA packages with regard to the PCBs the packages are to be mounted on. PCB layout design and breakout suggestions are outlined in TN1074, PCB Layout Recommendations for BGA Packages. For application-specific assembly guidance, consult the design guidelines of the assembly service provider.

WLCSP Solder Reflow and Rework

Assembly and rework parameters for WLCSP packages are similar to other BGA packages. Please refer to TN1076, <u>Solder Reflow Guide for Surface Mount Devices</u>, which outlines the reflow parameters for all of the various package styles offered, including WLCSP.

Lattice Semiconductor

Technical Support Assistance

Hotline: 1-800-LATTICE (North America)

+1-503-268-8001 (Outside North America)

e-mail: techsupport@latticesemi.com

Internet: www.latticesemi.com

Revision History

Date	Version	Change Summary
June 2011	01.0	Initial release.